INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, THE COURT OF PUBLIC OPINION AND CITIZEN JOURNALISM

NADIA B. AHMAD, JD, LLM ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF LAW, BARRY UNIVERSITY PHD STUDENT, YALE SCHOOL OF THE ENVIRONMENT



South Africa's ICJ Case

- South Africa has filed a complaint at the International Court of Justice (ICJ) accusing Israel of violating Palestinians' rights under the Apartheid Convention.
- Criminal complaints were filed against Israeli President Isaac Herzog in Switzerland alleging war crimes and crimes against humanity related to Israel's actions in Gaza.
- Ireland is considering joining South Africa's ICJ case against Israel or possibly filing its own case regarding the occupation of Palestinian territories.

ICJ Judges



Gaza war: Why did Arab states not join South Africa's case against Israel in the ICJ?

- The International Court of Justice (ICJ) recently concluded the first hearing of South Africa's case against Israel, where Israel is accused of intending to commit genocidal crimes against Palestinians in Gaza.
- The case has sparked discussions in the Arab world regarding why Arab states have neither joined South Africa in this action nor filed their own cases in the ICJ or the International Criminal Court (ICC) to protect Palestinians.
- All UN member states, including the 19 Arab states party to the Genocide Convention, have the right to file cases against any state at the ICJ. South Africa's case documents cite an "obligation" to uphold the Genocide Convention.
- This raises questions about the Arab states' inaction, as they could have used their party status to file similar cases against Israel in ICJ.

Source: Middle East Eye (Feras Abu Helal)

Democratic Members of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee

- Ben Cardin (D Maryland)
- Chris Van Hollen (D Maryland) CALLED FOR CEASEFIRE
- Robert Menendez (D New Jersey)
- Cory A. Booker (D New Jersey)
- Christopher Murphy (D Connecticut)
- Tim Kaine (D Virginia)
- Jeanne Shaheen (D New Hampshire)
- Christopher A. Coons (D Delaware)
- Jeff Merkley (D Oregon) CALLED FOR A CEASEFIRE
- Brian Schatz (D Hawaii)
- Tammy Duckworth (D Illinois)

Democratic Party Leaders Solidarity

- Statement we, the unified voices of the Democratic Party as the American Muslim Democratic Caucus of Florida, Muslim Democratic Caucus of Texas, American Muslim Democratic Caucus - National, Florida Democratic Progressive Caucus, passionately call upon all parties involved in the Israel-Palestine conflict to prioritize and uphold the sanctity of human life. We mourn the loss of tragic human life. Killing civilians is not acceptable, Israelis or Palestinians. It is a violation of International Humanitarian law and has been an ongoing concern for over 75 years since the establishment of Israel and the Israeli military occupation of Palestine.
- The long-standing history of tension, pain, and loss in this region can only be truly addressed when all sides recognize and respect the basic human rights of every individual, regardless of their background or beliefs. It is imperative to remember that international law is established to protect these rights and to guide nations toward peaceful coexistence.
- We strongly urge all parties to immediately de-escalate the current wave of violence. Continued aggression only serves to deepen wounds, perpetuate animosities, and deny future generations the opportunity to live in peace. True and lasting peace can only emerge from genuine dialogue, mutual respect, a shared commitment to justice, and recognizing Palestinians as equal people with the right to self-determination. We condemn all acts of violence.
- We strongly urge all parties to immediately de-escalate the current wave of violence. Continued aggression only serves to deepen wounds, perpetuate animosities, and deny future generations the opportunity to live in peace. True and lasting peace can only emerge from genuine dialogue, mutual respect, a shared commitment to justice, and recognizing Palestinians as equal people with the right to self-determination. We condemn all acts of violence.
- We stand in solidarity with all individuals—whether Israeli, Palestinian, or otherwise—who aspire to live in a world free from fear, oppression, and violence. The path forward may be challenging, but together, by upholding human rights and international law, we believe a brighter and more harmonious future is possible for all.



Source: Public Twitter profiles

IRENA Statute (2009)

- Adoption of renewables with view of sustainable development
- View of renewables as offering energy security and price stability
- Reduction in greenhouse gas emissions
- Decentralization of energy access for poor, rural and developing areas
- Concern of negative implications of fossil fuels and the inefficient use of traditional biomass on health
- Energy efficiency for global energy needs
- International organization for cooperation and collaboration





Calibrating Finance Mechanisms of the International Renewable Energy Agency and the Energy Charter Treaty

So What?

The transnational energy law regimes have proliferated in parallel to climate change adaptation measures.

While international treaties and agreements have formed the basis of energy law regimes, the growth of transnational intergovernmental organizations offers an additional dynamic beyond state actors in formation of energy governance systems

The rise of green energy finance and renewable energy incentives for building better transnational energy systems and networks by understanding the functioning and finance mechanism of IRENA and the Secretariat of the Energy Charter Treaty

175th Meeting of the OPEC Conference

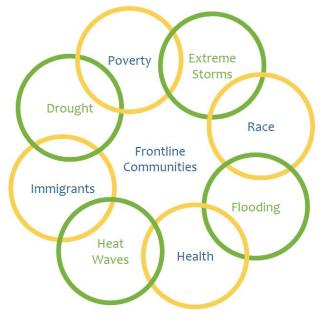
6 December 2018.

OPEC Secretariat, Vienna

OPEC concerns

- Founded in 1960 with 14 Member States
- Cost parity of renewables tipping to outperforming the markets.
- Climate change
- Food insecurity
- Labor disruptions
- Terrorism
- Natural disasters
- Peak oil time horizon

CLIMATE EQUITY



SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES

SYSTEMS DYNAMICS





IRENA as an intergovernmental organization offers a means to leverage capital for more resilient energy systems Systems dynamics offers the theoretical framework for accelerating the targets of the Paris Agreement as well as overcoming hindrances of the Energy Charter Treaty

The Capacity Building for Finance Mechanisms Through IRENA

• No coincidence that the preparatory meetings for IRENA occurred following the Global Financial Crisis of 2008, which precipitated the Arab Spring.

Reformulating Systems Dynamics for Energy Governance and Resilience

Systems dynamics can offer a framework for assessing developing renewable energy governance models Relying primarily on Western legal tools for renewable energy law governance overlooks other possibilities, such as indigenous and Third World legal modalities

Complexity theory research considers systems and organizations function.

This theoretical framework is significant, because it offers a modality that has been successful in other business and entrepreneurial settings, including hydrocarbon development, and can thus be successful in the setting of renewable energy

Resilience can also be understood as a way to move forward beyond adversity from natural disaster to political and economic upheaval

Reformulating Systems Dynamics for Energy Governance and Resilience

upon a historical discussion of human choices "fail to convey an essential characteristic of the process—law can only move in one direction along its path of change." 'his forward movement of the law is characteristic of the concept of

resiliency

he space of energy law is developed for oil and gas development.

The Investment Framework of the Energy Charter Treaty

• Formed at the heels of the Soviet collapse, the ECT sought to establish a cooperative framework for energy investment, exploration, production, and transport

Energy Charter Treaty

"The One Treaty to Rule Them All"

Minimizes effective investor-host country dispute resolution

Limits climate action

Locks countries into climate wrecking fossil fuels

Attracted little attention and remains largely unknown



Moving the Paris Agreement Beyond the Status Quo

Investment agreements have been designed primarily to protect the status quo.

Compliance with the objectives of the Paris Agreement will require radical change: a future in which governments have met the collective goal of keeping below the 2°C guardrail is a future without fossil fuels

Key elements of the Paris Agreement include notably: providing and establishing progressively ambitious, and the obligation to elaborate and communicate Nationally Determined Contributions in five-year increments

U.S. leadership on climate change adaptation was crucial for the success of the Paris Agreement.

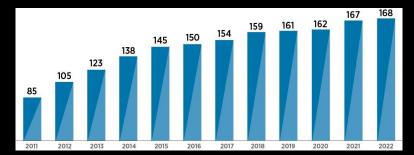
Moving the Paris Agreement Beyond the Status Quo

Law professor Uma Outka observes, "This context of federal policy reversal creates an environment in which companies' counterposing renewable energy goals stand out."

In November 2016, the United States issued a document titled United States Mid-Century Strategy for Deep Decarbonization with the objective to build a low-emission economic system to reduce climate change.

- IRENA Initiative (April 2008)
 IRENA

 Statute (January 2009)
- 168 countries signatories
- 17 countries in accession
- Organization
 - IRENA Assembly
 - IRENA Council (21 Member States)
 - IRENA Secretariat



Nations Unles

SECRETAIRE

Conférence sur les Changements Climatiques 2015

COP21/CMP11

Paris France

SORE ARE DECIME COMO Paris Agreement (CGP2

Take-Aways

Financial crises have opened the possibilities to innovation as well as investment to combat uncertainty and volatility within energy markets

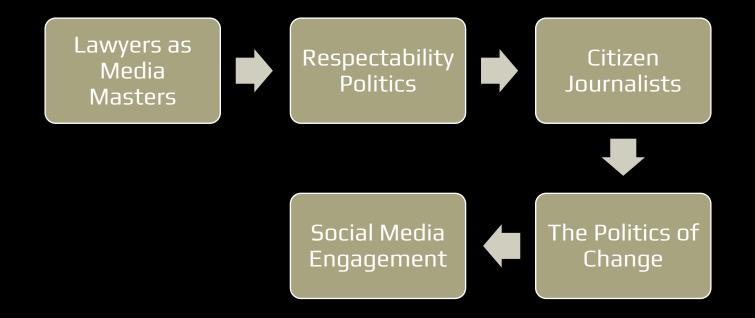
Further concerns about energy prices have been balanced with concerns of price increased on consumers

For example, banks have sought to invest in renewable energy projects through corporate lending, project finance, mezzanine finance, and refinancing

Financial policies will improve based on stronger national and subnational renewable energy policies for resilience and sustainability.

The Paris Agreement as a multilateral agreement can be used to fill in deficiencies of other international trade and energy agreements, namely the ECT.

Overview



OJ Simpson Bronco Chase and Court Case

LAWYERS AS MEDIA MASTERS

Rodney King "Riots" and Video Footage



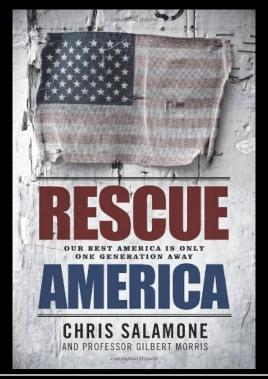
THE DREAM TEAM, JURY CONSULTING AND MEDIA SPIN

Lead America: \$10 billion student camps and trips market

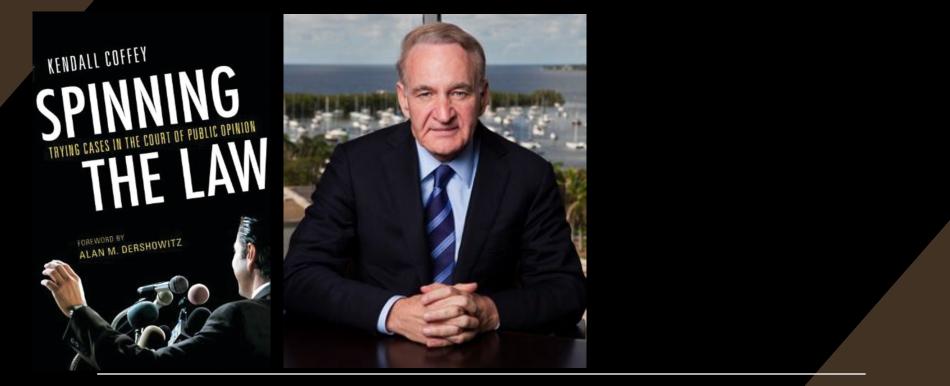
Salamone – A Belief in Doing Good and Living a Significant Life

Chris Salamone is a successful entrepreneur, author, speaker, lecturer, and attorney with more than 20 years of experience in the legal field. Chris has gained success in every field say, sports, education, business, etc. He has become an inspiration for hundreds and thousands of young leaders and nation's growing youth. Chris has helped many executive holding high-level positions in corporations and professionals in sports with special counselling programs to be at the top.





Kendall Coffey - Former U.S. State Attorney



BEN CRUMP - BLACK AMERICA'S ATTORNEY GENERAL

Henry Latimer and The Florida Bar



Jose Baez - Betting It All



Dennis Salvagio - "Superfan"





Areva Martin

IT R.

MAKE



Foreword by Dr. Phil McGraw

AREVA MARTIN With DONNA BEECH

RESPECTABILITY POLITICS



Flint water crisis victims will receive \$641 million. Just don't call it 'justice'

E MarketWatch Latest Coronavirus Watchlist Markets Investing Barron's Personal Finance Economy Retirem

Last Updated: May 24, 2021 at 1:22 p.m. ET First Published: May 19, 2021 at 11:02 a.m. ET

By Andrea Riquier

Listen to A 9 minutes

Settlement set to leave a battered city with an 'upside down' budget



Cleophus Mooney looks at cases of water in his home in Flint, Mich. AFP/Getty Images



Flint

More than half of Flint's residents registered for part of water crisis settlement

Updated May 26, 2021; Posted May 26, 2021



Flint residents commemorate 7 years since start of water crisis

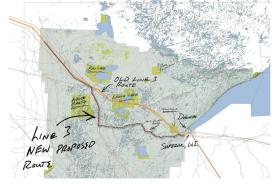


By Ron Fonger | rfonger1@mlive.com

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News	Databases	Series	More ~		
	Judg Pipel	e to Protect	cred Burial Grounds Prompts Federal Some Tribal Sites from Dakota Access 918:19 Series: <u>Dakota Access Pipeline Batt</u>	LE	







Enbridge Energy's proposed Line 3 pipeline replacement takes a winding path south of the Leech Lake Reservation to the oil depot in Superior, Wis. William Lager | MPR News Graphic



Frameworks for Environmental Justice



Distributive justice



Procedural justice







FINALLY! J&J has been targeting Black women to use their talcum powder & KNEW about the cancer risk. I've been committed to helping those affected by this unacceptable company negligence. Now hopefully there will be fewer women suffering from the dangerous effects of talc powder.

🚳 The Wall Street Journal 🤣 @WSJ · May 19

Johnson & Johnson will stop selling talc-based baby powder in the U.S. and Canada, where it is the subject of thousands of suits alleging it caused cancer on.wsj.com/2ZILw42

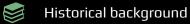
5:31 PM · May 19, 2020 · Twitter Web App

15 Retweets 43 Likes

Village of Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan Housing Development Corp. (1977)



Impact of the official action



- S Clear pattern, unexplainable on grounds other than race
- Departures from the normal procedural sequence



Contemporary statements

Sea Clammers (1981)

§ 1983 claims

Clean Water Act

Safe Drinking Water Act

Plaintiff's right to Equal Protection Property rights under Due Process Clause

Critiquing the Critiques

Community Demographic S

Community Concerns

EPA jurisdiction





Trincher a Ranch

Battle for Energy Easement



versus

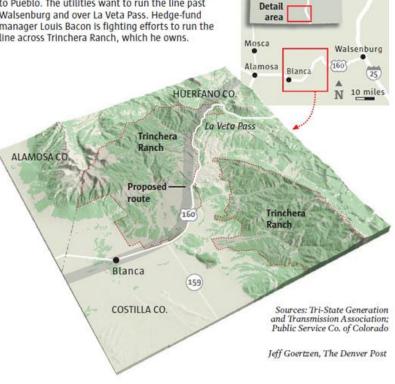




Louis Bacon, Hedge Fund Tycoon

Line drawn

Xcel Energy and Tri-State have received regulatory approval for a 140-mile power line linking Alamosa to Pueblo. The utilities want to run the line past Walsenburg and over La Veta Pass. Hedge-fund manager Louis Bacon is fighting efforts to run the line across Trinchera Ranch, which he owns.



COLO.

(70)

25 O Denver

. Pueblo

WHO WON?

"Thanks to the generosity of Louis Bacon, this land is now poised to be conserved and protected from future development, establishing a continuum between public lands to the north and privately held, conserved lands to the south," said Steve Guertin of U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.



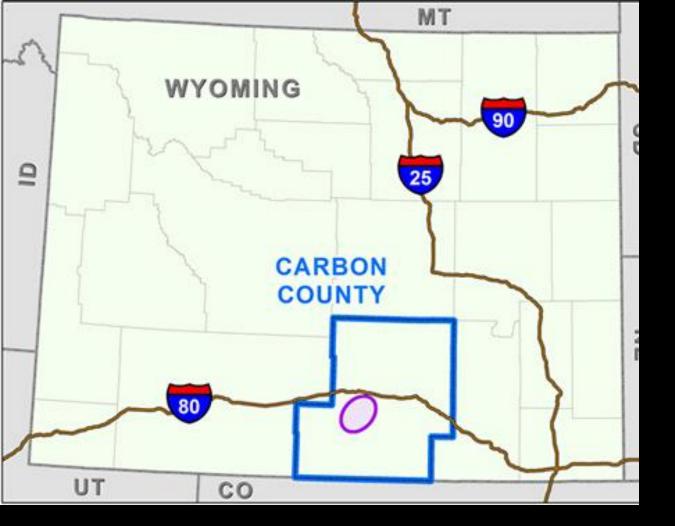
Legal Concepts

Property is the material foundation for creating and maintaining the proper social order, the private basis for the public good.

The individual human is an inherently social being, dependent on others not only to thrive, but also to survive. (Aristotle)

Chokecherry and Sierra Madre Wind Energy Project

Wyoming



Located entirely in Carbon County, Wyoming, the wind project spans a combination of private land owned by The Overland Trail Cattle Company LLC and federal land managed by the BLM. (Source: Power Company of Wyoming) The Power Company of Wyoming — a Phil Anschutz subsidary — Is planning a massive wind farm and a 725-mile transmission line to south of Las Vegas.



IRENA to COP 28



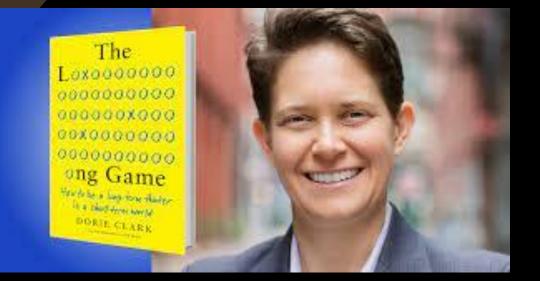
Climate Defiance



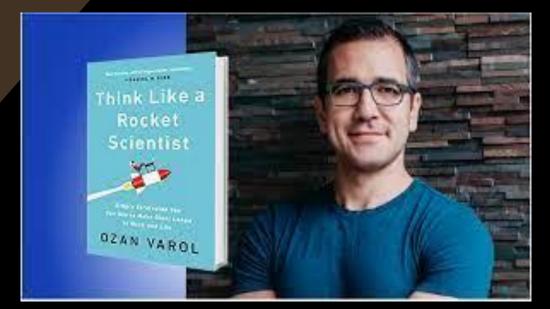
Sunrise Movement



The Long Game by Dori Clark



Think Like a Rocket Scientist by Ozan Varol



CITIZEN JOURNALISTS

Right to a Healthy Environment at the UNGA



Black Lives Matter and Gen Z Energy

MILITARY CLIMATE EMISSIONS BY NADIA B. AHMAD 24 NEVADA LAW JOURNAL __ (2024)

POLITICS OF CHANGE



1968 DNC Convention in Chicago

10 Steps to Becoming a DNC Convention Delegate

1. Be a Registered Democrat

- You must be a registered Democrat to become a DNC Convention delegate.
- Ensure your voter registration is up to date and that you are an active member of the par

2. Meet Eligibility Requirements

• The specific eligibility requirements can vary from state to state, but generally, you need to be a U.S. citizen, a resident of the state or district you wish to represent and meet age and other qualifications set by the state party.

3. Participate in the Primaries or Caucuses

- The process for selecting DNC Convention delegates begins with the state's primary elections or caucuses.
- You'll need to participate in these events and, in some cases, run as a delegate candidate in your congressional district or at-large.

4. File the Necessary Paperwork

- After participating in the primaries or caucuses, you'll likely need to file paperwork to officially declare your candidacy as a delegate.
- This may involve submitting a statement of intent and collecting signatures from registered Democrats who support your candidacy.

5. Campaign and Garner Support

- Running for delegate may require campaigning and seeking the support of fellow Democrats.
- You may need to attend local party meetings and events to network and gain endorsements.

Law Practice, Amicus Briefs, and Professional Organizing

OFFICIAL COURT NEWSPAPER OF SOUTH FLORIDA DailyBusinessReview.com An ALM Publication VOL. 91, NO. 5 \$2.00 **DAILY BUSINESS REVIEW**

Gawker, Hulk Hogan Attorneys Discuss Case at Law Conference RS SUED



by Celia Ampel campel@alm.com

Gawker Media Group and Hulk Hogan's temporary litigation ceasefire didn't stop lawyers for the two parties from duking it out at a Friday media law conference in Orlando.

Trial counsel for both sides debated the legal precedent that might be set by a \$140 million Pinellas Čircuit Court verdict against Gawker for publishing a video of Hogan, whose real name is Terry Bollea, having sex with a friend's wife.

Bollea's attorney, Shane Vogt of Bajo Cuva Cohen & Turkel in Tampa, said the case would be an important victory for the right to privacy in an



EA Sports sued by 6,000 retired NFL players

Posted 3 August 2010 by James Stephanie Sterling



Chemical warfare: the horrific birth defects linked to tomato pesticides

Barry Estabrook | 1st Sentember 201

Search ...



The 'Immokalee babies' were born with severe deformities after their mothers were each exposed to pesticides whilst harvesting tomatoes. Barry Estabrook reports on the case that shocked the US



Environmental Advocacy



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE: May 4, 2011, 11:00 a.m.

Contact: Joel Finkelstein, 202-789-7762 | joel@fenton.com Lindsay Moore, 202-789-7753 | Imoore@fenton.com

> Youth Sue The Government To Preserve The Future And Halt Climate Change

Lawsuits and administrative actions filed against the federal government and all 50 States to ensure reduction of carbon emissions and prevent climate catastrophe

"These unprecedented cases are being prosecuted by some of the most prominent trial attorneys in the country." – Pete McCloskey, former U.S. Republican Congressman and Purple Heart Winner

San Francisco, CA — Youth filed legal and administrative actions todya against all 50 states and the federal government to force action on climate change. "This is something new – no climate linguino in the past has ever gone back to the first principal that the government must protect the public trust," said former Republican congressman Pete McCloskey. "The large body of linguino hrought under environmental statutes is too narrow for the crisis at hand. Science, not politics, defines the fiduciary obligation that trustees must fulfill – it's the most common sense, fundamental legal footing for the protection of our plant."

The team of top legal experts, including McCloskey's firm Cotchett, Pitre & McCarthy, has been assembled by Our Children's Trust to represent the youth, who alongside their parents, are taking legal action out of fear of hitting a tipping point wherein global climate change cannot be stopped.

"Young people will be affected most by climate change and by our government's inaction. We can't vote, and we don't have money to compete with lobbyists," said Alec Loozr, the 16-yearold founder of Matter, who has been tirelessly working on the issue of climate change and global asstainability for the past three years. "We do, however, have the moral authority and the legal right to insist that our future be protected."

The legal actions rely on the long established legal principle of the Public Trust Doctrine that requires the government to protect and maintain certain shared resources fundamental for human health and survival.

"The public trust law in our country and around the world says that common resources like water and air are held in trust by the government for the people and for future generations," said Julia Olson, Our Children's Trust executive director. "Lawyers around the nation are providing legal assistance to young people to help them protect their future, since the government has abdicated that responsibility."





Steven Donziger

Below is the text of the letter that 16 prominent lawyers – including Indigenous leader @NSegoviaEsa and civil rights legend Marty Garbus – recently sent to the @UN on my behalf demanding action to restore my human rights: _1-4055-960fd79f5842ccadu writes.com/usd/844tf fc3...



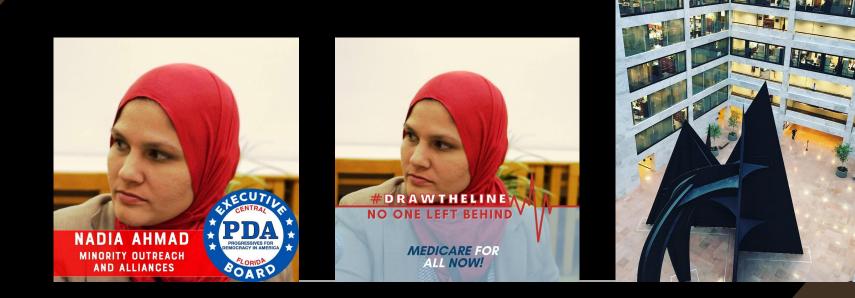


Water Protector Legal Collective

Mr. Doutiant to arbitrary dehation in vielation of multiple provisions of

2:18 PM - Jun 21, 2023 - 7,960 Views

Senate Advocacy on Healthcare and Environmental Justice





ATTORNEY NADIA B. AHMAD

EMGAGE

Wednesday, May 6th, 1:00-2:00pm EST Register: https://bit.ly/darren-soto

Nadia B. Ahmad is an Associate Professor of Law at Barry University School of Law. Professor Ahmad's research explores the intersections of energy siting, the environment, and sustainable development, and draws on international investment law and corporate social responsibility. She has published over 30 scholarly articles and book chapters.

Virtual Host

In 2016, she was recognized by the Orlando Business Journal as a 40 Under 40 honoree for her leadership and community involvement.

CONGRATULATIONS FLORIDA DELEGATES

DELEGATE Law Professor, Orlando

rida

For Ber

Nadia Ahmad is once again asking

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT #7

NADIA AHMAD (SANDERS) TERONE "TRE" DUNBAR JR. (BIDEN) JESSIEL "JESSIE" GERENA (BIDEN) JAMES "JIM" LANGFORD (SANDERS) JANAN SMITHER (BIDEN) (ALT) ROSE WASHINGTON (BIDEN) MARIAN WILLIAMS (BIDEN)

FL DEMS

2020 DNC Convention Delegate



ON THE 19TH OF AUGUST AT 4:00 PM CST

THE PROGRAM WILL SHOWCASE OUR LEADERSHIP, OUR ISSUES, AND OUR DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

COME EMPOWER THE MUSLIM COMMUNITY AS WE FIGHT FOR THE RIGHTS OF EVERY COMMUNITY!

PLEASE REGISTER AT: www.amdcnational.com

Muslims for BIDEN

"ALL HANDS ON DECK" GOTV FOR SWING STATES SATURDAY OCTOBER 31, 11:30 AM-1:30 PM (EST) To Register: http://bit.ly/ImmigrantsforBidenGOTV

Immigrants for BIDEN



Congressman Ro Khanna



US Senator Mazie Hirono

US Senator Tammy Duckworth



Congresswoman Ilhan Omar



Congresswoman Barbara Lee



Congressman Andre Carson

Florida State Senator Audrey Gibson



Nadia B. Ahmad, Immigrants for Biden



Hanieh Jodat-Barnes, Immigrants for Biden



Ali Bin Zahid, Immigrants for Biden



Voter Registratio n



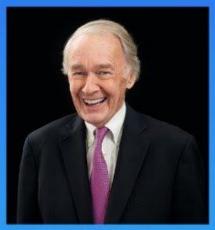
Big Pharma has given Rep. Stephanie Murphy \$242,314 during her career.

90% of her constituents support giving Medicare power to negotiate lower drug prices, but she delivered for her donors by voting NO on the policy in the Build Back Better package.

Shameful.

Source: OpenSecrets







WITH

SENATOR ED MARKEY & STEVE GROSSMAN, FORMER DNC CHAIR



STEVE GROSSMAN FORMER DNC CHAIR







MOUSUMI KHAN MUSLIM LAWYER AND ACTIVIST, MICHIGAN



SYED FAYAZ HASSAN PRESIDENT - AMERICAN MUSLIM DEMOCRATIC



NADIA B AHMED DEMOCRATIC ACTIVIST, FLORIDA



Our Revolution



Florida House

President of

MONDAY ORGANIZING MEETING February 22nd • 8:30 PM ET / 7:30 PM CT 5:30 PM PT

Anna Eskamani

WITH SPECIAL GUESTS:



Sen. Ed Markey United States Senotor Florida State Representative. Mossochusetts





REVOLUTION

ORGANIZE TO WIN

Daryl Richardson Amoton Worker

Nadia Ahmad Florida Democratic

"Everyone has a right to clean air, water, and soil — to live in a healthy environment. Right now, the surge of corporate interest and corporatism are deciding policy to benefit the elite and one percent."

NADIA B. AHMAD, LAW PROFESSOR



#GreenNewDeal



THE BREATHE ACT



TUESDAY MARCH 2, 2021 6 PM (PST)- 9 PM (EST) "In honor of the lives of those stolen by police and state-sanctioned violence."









SO THAT WE CAN

YORK TIMES BESTSELLER PIOMACY AND THF

Deep State Penetration in Muslim Country Organizations & Islamic Institutions



U.S. Department of State and/or Department of Defense Aligned Organizations to Preserve the Abraham Accords

- Shalom Hartman Institute
- Muslim Leadership Initiative
- American Jewish Committee's Muslim Jewish Advisory Council
- Anti-Defamation League
- Sisterhood of Salaam Shalom
- Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility
- NewGround: A Muslim-Jewish Partnership for Change
- Muslims and Jews Inspiring Change (MAJIC)
- Interfaith Center of New York
- Hartford International University for Religion and Peace
- Jewish-Muslim Alliance (JMA)
- The Interfaith Alliance on Law and Religion
- U.S. Department of State Office of International Religious Freedom

DNC Trusted Organizations



Campaign Disruptions in Virginia 14 interruptions





Kibbutz Blinken









Michigan as a Swing State

One Platform for Ceasefire Actions

- SFRC Working Group: Click here for Guidance
- Op-ed Writing Working Group: Click here for Guidance
- ICJ Case Letter Writing & Code Pink Petition Drop: Click here for Guidance

Common Actions for ALL:

- 1. Send Important Letters in Just 2 Clicks!!
- 2. Sign Important Petitions in Just 1 Click!!
- 3. Support Pro Peace Reps & Candidates
- 4. Ceasefire Actions with Representatives

Useful Links:

- 1. Ceasefire Nationwide Actions Homepage
- 2. <u>Tools & Resources</u> Sample Ceasefire Resolution under #6.
- 3. Learn More at Our Website: https://www.ceasefire2024.com/

Bar Association Urged to Fight Censorship of Pro-Palestinian Voices

"The suppression of dissenting voices, at this moment, especially those advocating for peace and non-violence, is antithetical to the very foundations upon which our democracy stands." (Jake Johnson/Common Dreams)





The Multiple Strategies

- Protests and demonstrations Organize public rallies, marches, and pickets to draw attention to the case and demand action.
- Petitions Circulate and promote online or written petitions demanding governments or organizations support legal efforts.
- Letter/email campaigns Coordinate mass letters/emails to decision-makers urging support for the legal case.
- Awareness campaigns Use social media, public talks, and campus info sessions to educate people on the case.
- Celebrity/influencer engagement Recruit celebrities, athletes, musicians, and social media influencers to actively promote the case on their platforms.
- Symbolic gestures Wear bracelets, ribbons, armbands, or display signs to publicly signal support for the legal case.
- Direct action Nonviolent civil disobedience, sit-ins, and labor strikes that actively disrupt to apply pressure around the case.
- Shareholder advocacy Shareholders in relevant companies/organizations file resolutions urging legal/policy changes aligned with case.